

The following chart shows the performance ranking of 10 strategies over the last 10 years (2014 - 2023). You can see how the strategies take turns leading and lagging depending on various economic and financial settings.

RANK	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	QUANTITATIVE 9.4%	FUTURE GROWTH 1.3%	VALUATION 15.0%	FUTURE GROWTH 25.8%	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS -3.5%	FUTURE GROWTH 31.5%	FUTURE GROWTH 35.3%	PROFITABILITY 25.5%	PROFITABILITY -7.9%	FUTURE GROWTH 26.3%
2	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS 8.5%	RISK -1.1%	QUANTITATIVE 12.8%	COMPETITIVE POSITION 20.2%	FUTURE GROWTH -4.2%	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS 29.0%	COMPETITIVE POSITION 21.6%	VALUATION 25.4%	OPPORTUNITY -11.3%	COMPETITIVE POSITION 20.8%
3	COMPETITIVE POSITION 8.2%	MARKET CONDITIONS -1.8%	PROFITABILITY 12.4%	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS 19.0%	COMPETITIVE POSITION -7.3%	COMPETITIVE POSITION 28.0%	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS 20.3%	QUANTITATIVE 23.9%	VALUATION -11.4%	QUANTITATIVE 20.8%
4	FUTURE GROWTH 7.6%	COMPETITIVE POSITION -2.9%	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS 10.9%	QUANTITATIVE 17.6%	PROFITABILITY -7.8%	VALUATION 25.0%	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 16.6%	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS 21.6%	RISK -12.8%	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS 18.7%
5	VALUATION 7.6%	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS -3.0%	COMPETITIVE POSITION 10.3%	PROFITABILITY 17.0%	RISK -8.0%	PROFITABILITY 24.3%	QUANTITATIVE 13.7%	MARKET CONDITIONS 20.6%	MARKET CONDITIONS -16.5%	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 18.2%
6	PROFITABILITY 7.6%	QUANTITATIVE -3.3%	OPPORTUNITY 9.3%	MARKET CONDITIONS 16.6%	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS -8.2%	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 23.7%	MARKET CONDITIONS 13.4%	COMPETITIVE POSITION 20.6%	QUANTITATIVE -18.0%	MARKET CONDITIONS 18.0%
7	MARKET CONDITIONS 6.1%	OPPORTUNITY -3.4%	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 8.3%	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 16.5%	QUANTITATIVE -8.7%	QUANTITATIVE 23.4%	RISK 10.2%	OPPORTUNITY 19.7%	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS -18.3%	VALUATION 16.0%
8	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 5.7%	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS -3.8%	MARKET CONDITIONS 7.1%	VALUATION 14.6%	OPPORTUNITY -9.2%	MARKET CONDITIONS 21.8%	VALUATION 8.1%	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 18.2%	SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS -18.6%	OPPORTUNITY 14.7%
9	RISK 5.7%	PROFITABILITY -4.0%	RISK 6.9%	RISK 13.0%	MARKET CONDITIONS -10.1%	RISK 18.8%	OPPORTUNITY 6.7%	RISK 17.1%	COMPETITIVE POSITION 20.6%	RISK 14.5%
10	OPPORTUNITY 5.2%	VALUATION -5.6%	FUTURE GROWTH 5.4%	OPPORTUNITY 11.7%	VALUATION -10.6%	OPPORTUNITY 16.2%	PROFITABILITY 4.7%	FUTURE GROWTH 16.3%	FUTURE GROWTH -18.28%	PROFITABILITY 13.9%

The performance data shown represents past performance and current performance may be higher or lower. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

Strategy Based Investing involves risks and uncertainties and does not guarantee better performance or lower costs than other investment methodologies.

Investing in securities involves inherent risks, including the risk that you can lose the value of your investment. There is no assurance that the investment process will consistently lead to successful results.

Source: AthenaInvest

AthenaInvest has developed a system to classify investors and money managers by strategy. Strategy is the manner in which a manager goes about analyzing, buying, and selling stocks. For mutual funds, the manager's strategy is stated in the prospectus in a very informative section called (what else), "Strategy." A patented algorithm scans the strategy section of the prospectus and seeks out elements that a manager might use to implement his/her chosen strategy. Elements are tools that are used (or standards that must be met) for stock selection such as — but certainly not limited to — a P/E ratio, a future growth rate in earnings per share, or a return on equity standard. Using the algorithm and prospectuses, AthenaInvest has classified fund managers into one of 10 strategies listed below.



Competitive Position – Business principles, including quality of management, market power, product reputation, and competitive advantage. Consider the sustainability of the business model and history of adapting to market changes.



Economic Conditions – Top-down approach based on economic fundamentals; can include employment, productivity, inflation, and industrial output. Gauges overall health of economy in business cycle and resulting supply/demand situations in various industries.



Future Growth – Companies poised to grow rapidly relative to others. The Future Growth and Valuation strategies are not mutually exclusive and can both be deemed important in the investment process.



Market Conditions – Consideration of stock's recent price and volume history relative to the market and similar stocks as well as the overall stock market conditions.



Opportunity – Unique opportunities that may exist for a small number of stocks or at different points in time. May involve combining stocks and derivatives and may involve use of considerable leverage.



Profitability – Company profitability, such as gross margin, operating margin, net margin and return on equity.



Quantitative – Mathematical and statistical inefficiencies in market and individual stock pricing. Involves mathematical and statistical modeling with little or no regard to company and market fundamentals.



Risk - Control overall risk, with increasing returns a secondary consideration. Risk measures considered may include beta, volatility, company financials, industry and sector exposures, country exposures, and economic and market risk factors.



Social Considerations – Company's ethical, environmental, and business practices as well as an evaluation of the company's business lines in light of the current social and political climate.



Valuation – Stocks selling cheaply compared to peer stocks based on accounting ratios and valuation techniques. The Valuation and Future Growth strategies are not mutually exclusive and can both be deemed an opportunity strategy.

All actively managed, open-ended equity mutual funds assessed were placed into one of the 10 strategies. Returns for each year were taken and an average annual rate of return for each strategy was computed.

Opinions and forecasts regarding sectors, industries, companies, countries and/or themes, and portfolio composition and holdings, are all subject to change at any time, based on market and other conditions, and should not be construed as a recommendation of any specific security, industry or sector.

There are risks involved with investing, including the risk of loss of principal. There is no assurance that the investment process will consistently lead to successful results.

An investment concentrated in sectors and industries may involve greater risk and volatility than a more diversified investment.

For more information on Strategy Based Investing, ICON and AthenaInvest please see ICON's Form ADV Part 2.

Please visit ICON online at www.ICONAdvisers.com or call 1-800-828-4881 for the most recent copy of ICON's Form ADV, Part 2.